

# journals of the continental congress

**Journals of the Continental Congress** are a critical historical record that documents the deliberations, decisions, and daily proceedings of the Continental Congress during a pivotal time in American history. The Continental Congress served as the governing body for the American colonies from 1774 to 1789, ultimately leading to the establishment of the United States. The journals provide insight into the political climate of the time, the debates surrounding independence, and the foundational efforts to form a new nation. This article delves into the significance, structure, and historical context of the Journals of the Continental Congress.

## Historical Context

In the wake of increasing tensions between the American colonies and Great Britain, colonists began to organize and seek representation. The First Continental Congress convened in September 1774 in response to the Intolerable Acts, which were punitive measures imposed by Britain. This assembly aimed to address colonial grievances and assert collective rights. The Second Continental Congress followed in May 1775, shortly after the battles of Lexington and Concord, marking a transition from a focus on reform to outright independence.

## The Role of the Continental Congress

The Continental Congress played several crucial roles in American independence:

1. **Unifying the Colonies:** It provided a platform for representatives from different colonies to come together and discuss common concerns.
2. **Managing War Efforts:** The Congress took on the responsibility of directing military actions against British forces and coordinating efforts among the colonies.
3. **Establishing Foreign Relations:** It sought alliances with foreign nations, particularly France, to gain support against Britain.
4. **Drafting Foundational Documents:** The Congress was responsible for creating significant documents, including the Declaration of Independence and the Articles of Confederation.

## The Structure of the Journals

The Journals of the Continental Congress are organized chronologically, documenting the proceedings of each session. Each entry typically includes:

- Date and Location: The date of the session and where it was held.
- Attendance Records: A list of delegates present and absent, highlighting the participation of various colonies.
- Resolutions and Votes: Detailed accounts of resolutions proposed, debates held, and the outcomes of votes.
- Correspondence and Communications: Summaries of letters and communications received from various individuals and groups, including military leaders and foreign diplomats.
- Committee Reports: Updates from various committees established to address specific issues.

## **Publication and Preservation**

The Journals were initially handwritten and maintained by clerks of the Congress. The first official publication of these journals occurred in 1777, with subsequent volumes released over the years. In total, there are 34 volumes of the journals, covering the period from 1774 to 1789. The preservation of these documents has been essential for historical research and understanding the formation of the United States.

## **Significant Entries and Resolutions**

The Journals of the Continental Congress contain numerous significant entries that illustrate the evolution of American governance and the quest for independence. Some notable moments include:

1. The Declaration of Independence: On July 2, 1776, the Congress voted for independence from Britain, followed by the adoption of the Declaration on July 4. The journals detail the debates and the final wording of the document.
2. Military Appointments: Entries from 1775 document the appointment of George Washington as the Commander-in-Chief of the Continental Army, highlighting the Congress's role in military leadership.
3. Foreign Aid: The journals reflect ongoing efforts to secure support from foreign powers, particularly during the critical period of 1778 when France entered the war as an ally.
4. Articles of Confederation: In 1777, the Congress began drafting the Articles of Confederation, which served as the first constitution for the newly independent states. The journals capture the discussions and compromises involved in this process.

## **Impact on American Governance**

The decisions made and the actions taken by the Continental Congress, as documented in the journals, significantly impacted the governance structure

of the United States. Some key outcomes include:

- Establishment of a National Identity: The Congress fostered a sense of unity among the colonies, emphasizing the importance of collective action and shared governance.
- Framework for Future Governance: The experience of the Congress laid the groundwork for the Constitutional Convention of 1787, which ultimately produced the current U.S. Constitution.
- Precedent for Legislative Procedure: The practices and procedures developed during the Congress influenced the legislative processes in the United States Congress established under the Constitution.

## Access and Research

The Journals of the Continental Congress are available for public access, with many volumes digitized for ease of research. Institutions such as the Library of Congress and various historical societies provide online resources and archives for scholars, students, and the general public interested in this vital period of American history.

## Research Opportunities

The journals offer a wealth of opportunities for research, including:

- Political Science: Analyzing the decision-making processes and political strategies of early American leaders.
- History: Exploring the social and cultural contexts of the time, including the role of various groups in the independence movement.
- Legal Studies: Understanding the foundations of American law and governance as articulated in the debates and documents produced by the Congress.

## Conclusion

The Journals of the Continental Congress stand as a testament to the collaborative efforts of American colonists striving for independence and self-governance. They encapsulate a transformative period in history, reflecting the aspirations, challenges, and triumphs of a fledgling nation. By studying these journals, we gain not only a clearer understanding of the past but also insights into the principles that continue to shape American democracy today. The preservation and accessibility of these records ensure that future generations can learn from the founding moments of the United States and appreciate the sacrifices made in the pursuit of liberty and justice.

# Frequently Asked Questions

## What are the 'Journals of the Continental Congress'?

The 'Journals of the Continental Congress' are the official records of the debates, decisions, and proceedings of the Continental Congress, which governed the American colonies during the American Revolution from 1774 to 1789.

## Why are the Journals of the Continental Congress considered important historical documents?

They are important because they provide insight into the political and social dynamics of the time, documenting key decisions that shaped the founding of the United States, including the Declaration of Independence and the Articles of Confederation.

## How can the Journals of the Continental Congress be accessed today?

The Journals are available in various formats, including printed volumes and digital collections, with many being accessible online through libraries, historical societies, and educational institutions.

## What type of information can be found in the Journals of the Continental Congress?

The Journals contain records of debates, resolutions, letters, and reports, as well as procedural rules and details about the attendance and participation of delegates in meetings.

## Who was responsible for compiling and maintaining the Journals of the Continental Congress?

The Journals were compiled by appointed clerks of the Congress, with notable figures like Charles Thomson serving as the primary secretary, ensuring accurate and comprehensive documentation of the proceedings.

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